

# Appendices

## 939 Instrument Specifications

<b>Measurement Geometrics</b>	0/45°, DRS spectral engine, choice of optical aperture: 4mm, 8mm, and 16mm
<b>Light Source</b>	Gas-filled tungsten lamp
<b>Illuminant Types</b>	A, C, D50, D65, D75, F2, F7, F11, & F12
<b>Standard Observers</b>	2° & 10°
<b>Response Types</b>	A, E, I, T, Ax, Ex, & Tx
<b>Receiver</b>	Blue-enhanced silicon photodiodes
<b>Spectral Range</b>	400 nm – 700 nm
<b>Spectral Interval</b>	10 nm – measured, 10 nm – output
<b>Storage</b>	1,024 standards with tolerances, 2,000 samples
<b>Measurement Range</b>	0 to 200% reflectance 0 to 2.5D
<b>Measuring Time</b>	Approx. 2 seconds
<b>Inter-Instrument Agreement</b>	0.15 $\Delta E^*_{ab}$ , based on avg. of 12 BCRA series II tiles* 0.30 $\Delta E^*_{ab}$ max. on any tile* $\pm 0.005D$ or $\pm 0.5\%$ whichever is greater (for Status T Response at SWOP™ recommended density values)
<b>Short-Term Repeatability</b>	.05 $\Delta E^*_{ab}$ max. on white ceramic, standard deviation $\pm 0.005D$ 0-2.0D $\pm 0.5\%$ 2.1-2.5D
<b>Lamp Life</b>	Approx. 500,000 measurements
<b>Power Supply</b>	Removable (Ni-metal hydride) battery pack; 7.2 VDC rated @ 1450 mAh.
<b>AC Adapter Requirements</b>	Input 100-240 VAC, 50-60Hz, 12Vdc Output
<b>Charge Time</b>	Approx. 4 hours – 100% capacity
<b>Measurements Per Charge</b>	1,000 measurements typical
<b>Data Interface</b>	Patented bi-directional RS-232, 300-57,600 baud
<b>Display</b>	128 x 256 pixel graphical LCD
<b>Operating Temperature Range</b>	50° to 104°F (10° to 40°C) 85% relative humidity maximum (non-condensing)
<b>Storage Temperature Range</b>	-4° to 122°F (-20° to 50°C)
<b>Dimensions</b>	4.3"H (10.9 cm) 3.3"W (8.4 cm) 7.7"L (19.6 cm)
<b>Weight</b>	2.4 lbs. (1.1 kg)
<b>Accessories Provided</b>	Calibration Standard, Manual, AC Adapter, Carrying Case, Verification Reference, Measuring Apertures
<b>Usage</b>	Indoor only
<b>Altitude</b>	2000 m
<b>Pollution Degree</b>	2
<b>Overvoltage</b>	Category II

X-Rite reference standards are traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology through Munsell Color Science Laboratory RIT.

\*8mm aperture.

# 938 Specifications

## Densitometric Measuring

Functions:	Absolute	Minus Paper	Notes
	DEN	DEN	
	DOT		
	TRAP		Preucil, Brunner, or News
	PC	PC	
	H/G or H/S	H/G or H/S	
	BRIGHT		
	$\lambda$ DEN, $\lambda$ DOT	$\lambda$ DEN	per TAPPI T452 om-87 20nm Increments
	or $\lambda$ REFL		

## Colorimetric Measuring

Functions:	Absolute	Difference	Indices:
	CIE XYZ	$\Delta(XYZ)$	
	X%Y%Z%	$\Delta(X\%Y\%Z\%)$	
	CIE Yxy	$\Delta(Yxy)$	
	CIE LAB	$\Delta(L^*a^*b^*)$	$\Delta E^*_{ab}$
	Hunter LAB	$\Delta(Lab)$	$\Delta E$
	CIE LUV	$\Delta(L^*u^*v^*)$	$\Delta E^*_{uv}$
	CIE LCH	$\Delta(L^*C^*H^*)$	$\Delta E^*$ (ab, CMC, or uv space)
			Whiteness per ASTM E313
			Whiteness & Tint per CIE
			Yellowness per ASTM E313
			Yellowness per ASTM D1925

<b>Display:</b>	2 row by 16 character Supertwist dot matrix LCD
<b>Measuring Geometry:</b>	0°/45°, fiber optic pickup, multi-sensor array
<b>Measuring Area:</b>	8.0mm & 4.0mm (20mm optional)
<b>Light Source:</b>	Gas filled tungsten lamp, approx. 2856°K (corrected for D65 illuminant)
<b>Illuminant Types:</b>	C, D <sub>65</sub> , D <sub>50</sub> , A, F2 (cool white fluorescent), F7 (broad-band white fluorescent), F11 (TL84), & F12 (Ultralume 3000)
<b>Standard Observers:</b>	2° & 10°
<b>Response Types:</b>	T, E, I, & A (ANSI PH218, ISO 5/3, DIN 4512)
<b>Measurement Range:</b>	0 to 200% reflectance 0 to 2.5D
<b>Spectral Range:</b>	400nm - 700nm
<b>Spectral Interval:</b>	20nm (15nm bandwidth)
<b>Resolution:</b>	.01%
<b>Inter-Instrument Agreement:</b>	0.20 $\Delta E^*$ average (based on average of 12 BCRA tiles) $\pm .005D$ or $\pm .5\%$ whichever is greater (for Status T Response at SWOP™ recommended density values)
<b>Short Term Repeatability:</b>	0.05 max $\Delta E^*$ on a white ceramic (20 measurements) $\pm .005D$ 0-2.0D $\pm .5\%$ 2.1-2.5D
<b>Warm Up Time:</b>	None
<b>Measurements per Charge:</b>	Approx. 1000 typical
<b>Measuring Time:</b>	Approx. 2 seconds
<b>Data Interface:</b>	Patented Bidirectional RS-232, 300 to 9600 baud (user selectable), bipolar output
<b>Power Supply:</b>	Six rechargeable AA NiCad batteries 7.2v total rated @ 600mAh (included)

**Charge Time:** Approx. 14 hours  
**AC Adaptor Requirements:** 938 90-130VAC, 50-60Hz, 18W Max.  
938X 180-260VAC, 50-60Hz, 20W Max.  
**Operating Temp. Range:** 50°-104°F (10°-40°C)  
**Storage Temp. Range:** -4°-122°F (-20°-50°C)  
**Weight:** 2.3 lbs. (1050 grams)  
**Dimensions:** 3 3/16" H x 3" W x 7 3/4" L  
(81mm H x 76mm W x 197mm L)  
**Accessories Provided:** Calibration Standard  
Operation Manual  
Reference Guide  
AC Adaptor  
Carrying Case

X-Rite reference standards are traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology through Munsell Color Science Laboratory RIT.

This product covered by U.S. Patent 4,591,978 and other patents pending.  
Specifications and design subject to change without notice.

## A2 Optional Accessories

Part Number

- X-RiteColor® Master . . . . . 1242
- 4/8mm Aperture Kit . . . . . 968-100-08
- 20mm Aperture Kit . . . . . 968-100-20
- 8mm Aperture Attachment (UV excluding) . . . . . 968-61-08E
- Spectrophotometer Stand . . . . . 968-80
- Security Cable . . . . . 418-75
  
- Interconnect cable for Macintosh computers  
with 8 pin mini-DIN connector . . . . . 418-79
- Modular Interconnect Cable  
(requires adaptor below) . . . . . SE108-69
- DB25P DCE (Null Modem) Interface Adaptor . . . . . 418-70
- DB25S DCE (Null Modem) Interface Adaptor . . . . . 418-71
- DB25P DTE (Normal) Interface Adaptor . . . . . 418-80
- DB25S DTE (Normal) Interface Adaptor . . . . . 418-81
- DB9P Interface Adaptor . . . . . 418-90
- DB9S Interface Adaptor . . . . . 418-91
- 4mm Target Window . . . . . 968-121-04
- 8mm Target Window . . . . . 968-121-08
- 20mm Target Window . . . . . 968-121-20

# A3 Factory Presets

Shown below are the factory presets for the Averaging, Colorimetric & Densitometric Operation, I/O, and Format parameters.

## AVERAGING PARAMETERS

Average	- 01
Sub Average	- 1

## COLORIMETRIC OPERATION PARAMETERS

Tone	- SOFT
XYZ	- OFF
Yxy	- OFF
L*a*b*	- ON (CIE)
L*u*v*	- OFF
L*C*h°	- ON (ab space)
Whiteness	- OFF
Yellowness	- OFF
Auto Reference	- ON

## DENSITOMETRIC OPERATION PARAMETERS


Auto Color	- ON
Den	- ON (Absolute)
Dot	- ON
Yule/Nielson	- 1.000
Trap	- Preucil
P/C	- ON (Absolute)
H/G	- ON (Absolute)
Bright	- ON
λDen	- ON

## RS232 I/O PARAMETERS

RCI	- ON
BAUD RATE	- 1200
CR/LF	- Carriage Return With Line Feed
HANDSHAKE	- OFF

## FORMAT PARAMETERS

Printout	- AUTO
Comp/Print/Spectral	- COMPUTER
λDen Print	- ALL
All Print	- OFF
Print Header	- OFF
Print Reference	- OFF
Decimal Point	- ON

 > The unit is shipped from the factory displaying "L\*a\*b\*" and illuminant/observer "C 2°". If the memory is reset, the function, illum/obs, and all parameters will return to the settings described above.